

EQUITY FOR STUDENTS NOW!

Wednesday, January 27 6-7:30PM

The Maryland Education Coalition

Town Hall and Call to Action Wednesday, January 27th 6:00 pm – 7:30 pm

Agenda

I. Welcome/Introductions

 Ellie Mitchell, Executive Director Maryland Out of School Time Network

II. The Maryland Education Coalition

Rick Tyler, Maryland Education Coalition Chair

III. MEC Legislative Priorities for the 2021 GA

Sue Fothergill, Attendance Works - Maryland Initiative

IV. Testimonial: NaDonya Jones, 10th Grader at Western High School, Baltimore City Public Schools

V. What is in the Governor's Budget for Education?

Frank Patinella, MD American Civil Liberties Union

VI. COVID-19 and learning loss - disparities grow and students need help

• Emma Dorn, Global Education Practice Manager for McKinsey and Company **VII. Panel Discussion:** Describe Programs and Strategies for Learning Loss Recovery and Acceleration

- Shané A. Tate, Program Manager, Out-of-School-Time Programming Montgomery County Collaboration Council for Children, Youth, and Families, Inc.
- Aaron P. Dworkin, CEO National Summer Learning Association
- Jeanne L. Paynter, Ed.D President, Maryland Coalition for Gifted and Talented Education

VII. Testimonial: Madeleine Most, Grade 5, Capitol Heights Elementary School Prince George's County Public Schools

VIII. Legislative Update: Delegate Maggie McIntosh

VIIII. Break Out: How do these issues impact you?

X. Call to Action

 Shanetta Martin, M.A., Interim Education Policy Assistant Director

Let's Chat



Please post in the chat:



* Your name



* Your organizational or school affiliation



* What motivated you to join this town hall?



MISSION

The Maryland Education Coalition (MEC) members represents parents, civil rights, & special student population groups. For over 40 years MEC has advocated for adequate, equitable resources and systematic accountability for the estimated 900,000 public school students in Maryland's public schools regardless of their academic, cultural, economic, geographic, racial or other demographic status. This includes students people of color, those identified as lower income, special needs, limited English, homeless, foster care, Gifted & Talented or within the Juvenile Service systems.

We believe a public education is a constitutional right based on <u>Article VIII of the Maryland Constitution</u> that requires all public school students equitable access to a quality education so each may graduate college or career-ready. We also believe it is a civil right based on several federal and state laws or regulations.

Historically, MEC was very instrumental working with our partners in the creation of the Thornton, Kirwan & Knott Commissions numerous other committees, the resulting laws and regulations benefiting Maryland's schools, staff & students. More recently, we have worked closely with the state and our partners on issues related to school reopenings, safety, health, additional instruction resources based on our adequacy & equity principles to address digital equity, evidence-based instruction and support services, social-emotional learning, safe, healthy and inviting school facilities and much more.

In the future, we will work to ensure that the Blueprint for Maryland's Future is not only fully implemented, but maintained and improved. We also will continue to work on a range of issues that ensure all students have access to a well-rounded education that will allow them the opportunity to graduate college or career-ready.



2021 General Assembly Recommendations

- Override the Veto of the Blueprint Bill
- Maintain Existing Blueprint Priorities
- Improve Equity in Policy and Funding

- Align the Blueprint Standards to Maryland State Standards for Education Title 13A
- - Address the Digital Divide and Enrollment Loss
 - Progressive Tax Policy to Fully
 Fund Education

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Testimonial: Why does a well-rounded education matter now and in the future?

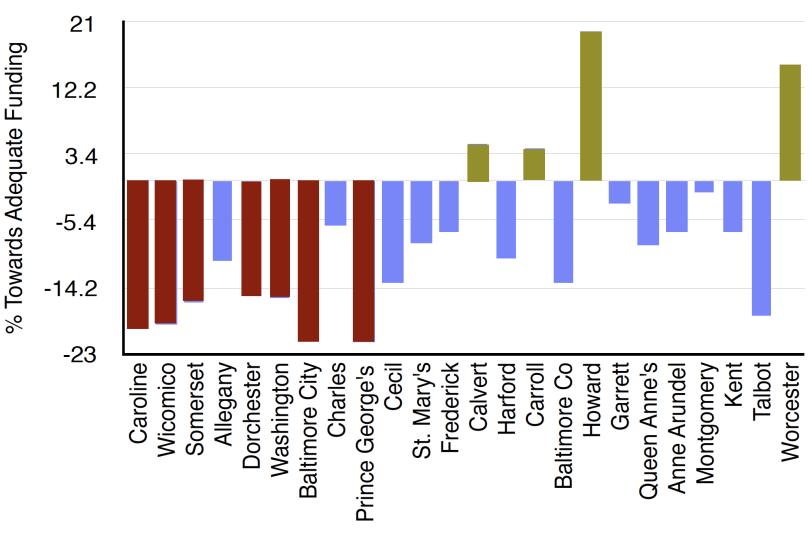
Blueprint for Maryland's Future and Education Funding for FY22 (SY21-22)

CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND ARTICLE VIII

EDUCATION

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

Low-Wealth Districts Are More Underfunded Than Wealthy Districts



Maryland Districts from Lowest to Highest Wealth

- Shows FY17 funding towards Thornton "Adequacy" targets (analysis by state DLS)
- Chart shows comparisons, NOT current "Adequacy" targets
- -\$342 million for Baltimore City Schools
- -\$503 million for Prince George's County Schools
- -\$17 million for Caroline County Schools
- ~3,100 \$4,400 Per Pupil for most underfunded districts

Blueprint for Maryland's Future ("Kirwan")

• Override the veto on the Blueprint Bill (HB1300) – February 8th

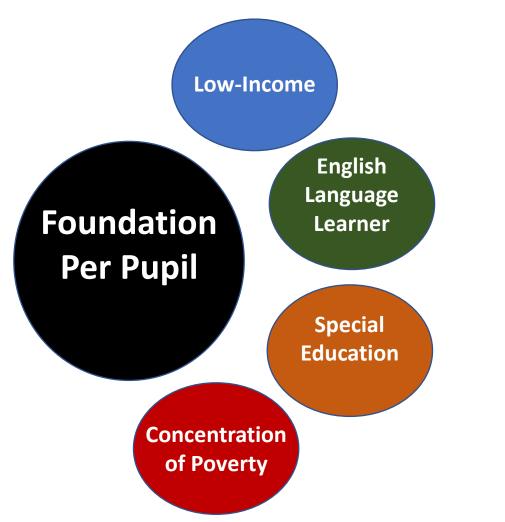
- We have the votes!
- Money is there almost through FY26!
- Stop-Gap measure to prevent increases if there's a recession

• Blueprint "Companion" or "Correction" Bill

- ~\$4 billion phased-in over 10 years
- Phase in must be adjusted
- OPPORTUNITY TO IMPROVE FUNDING EQUITY! BUT HOW?

Improving Funding Equity in the Blueprint "Companion" Bill

State Education Funding Formula



- Focus on the STUDENTS, not districts
- Less funding in the Foundation in the early years
- Greater priority given to the weighted categories
- Concentration of Poverty Per Pupil
- Affects funding for FY23 and beyond

Governor's FY22 (SY21-22) Education Budget

State Education Funding Formula

\$5.7 Billion for MD Schools for FY22

Statewide enrollment loss of 26,900 students

- Governor's budget does not calculate funding based on a "Hold Harmless" enrollment loss
- Triggers significant loss in education funding
- Not at TRUE "Hold Harmless" grant applied AFTER lower enrollment calculated

"Small" Blueprint Changes

\$752 Million for MD Schools for FY22.

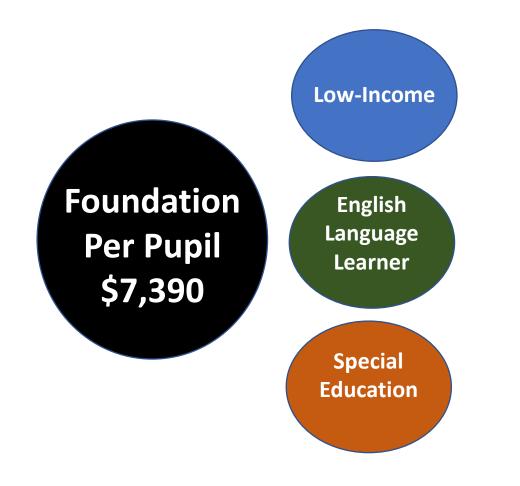
* Shows major Blueprint programs and "Hold Harmless". Smaller categories not shown.

Blueprint Program	FY21
Concentration of Poverty	\$65.2 m
Teacher Salary	\$75.0 m
Supplemental/Tutoring	\$23.0 m
Special Education	\$65.5 m
PreKindergarten Suppl	\$64.0 m
PreK Expansion	\$26.6 m
Early Education	\$45.6 m
Hold Harmless	\$0 m

FY22 \$71.9 m \$75.0 m \$174.6 m \$65.5 m \$53.7 m \$26.6 m \$54.7 m \$213.0 m

Governor's FY22 (SY21-22) Education Budget

State Education Funding Formula



ACTUAL Funds for Education Programming

- FY21 = \$5.9 billion + Small Blueprint \$389 million = \$6.29 billion
- FY22 = \$5.7 billion + Small Blueprint \$752 million = <u>\$6.45 billion</u>
- Net Gain for FY22 = ~\$160 m. Statewide
 * Blueprint Fund being used to fill gaps, very limited expansion of Blueprint programs

EDUCATION FUNDING IS FLAT

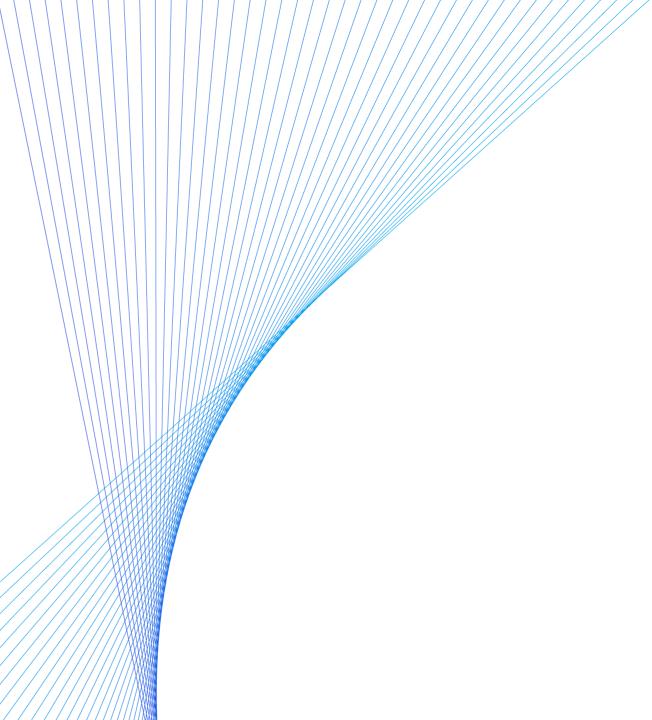
Improving the FY22 Budget For Education

- Expand implementation of the Blueprint Bill
 - Prioritize Equity
 - Provide per pupil phase in funding for schools at the 80% threshold of poverty
- Additional Funding is Needed to Address COVID-19 Impact
 - Learning Re-engagement and Recovery
 - Tutoring
 - Accelerated Learning
 - Extended Day
 - OST/Summer School
 - Digital Divide/Expenses
 - Some districts cut school level staff this year (-450 employees from City Schools)
- Where Will the Funds Come From?
 - The Blueprint Fund (current cash balance \$554 million)
 - Rainy Day Fund
 - General Fund
 - Federal Funds (December COVID Relief Act, New Larger COVID Bill)



COVID-19 and student learning

The disparities are real, and students need help January, 2021

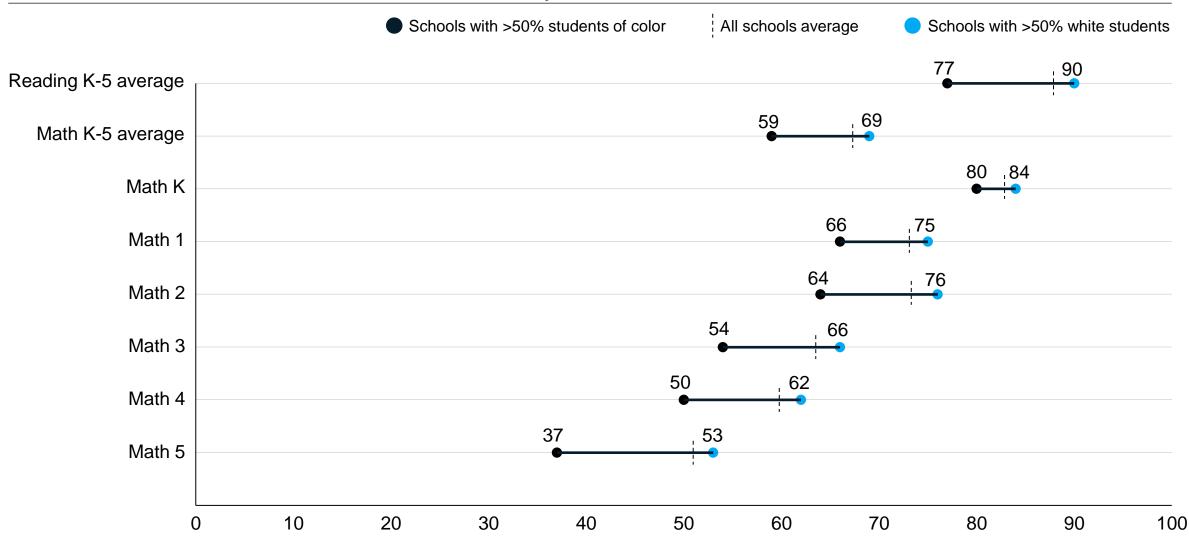


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What is the impact of the pandemic on student learning to date?

Tangible learning loss has already occurred

Amount students learned in the 2019-2020 school year, % of historical scores



Students didn't just learn less reading and math due to school shutdowns, they also experienced broader losses



Broader curriculum

- Science
- History



Broader skills and capabilities

- Motor skills
- Socio-emotional learning

Mental health

- Trauma
- Anxiety and depression



Physical health

- Obesity
- Physical fitness

Students "regressed" and were "unable to hold a pencil, when they could do so before"

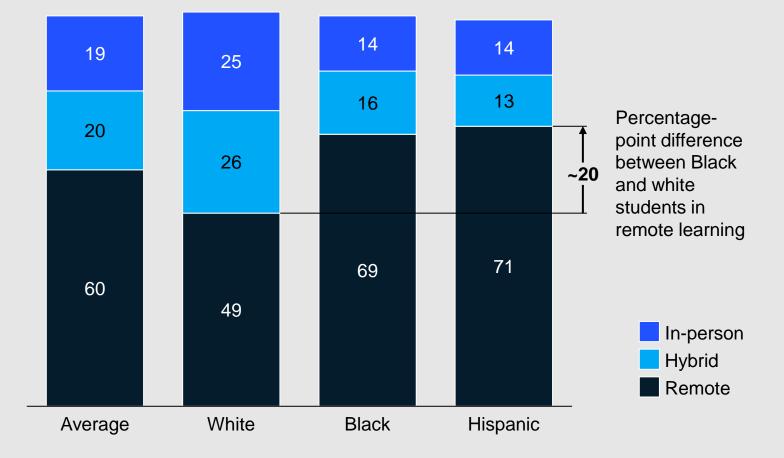
> Anxiety and depression increased with lengthy school closures

Some pupils "gained weight over the lockdown"

Why is learning loss so unequal?

Black and Hispanic students are more likely to be learning remotely

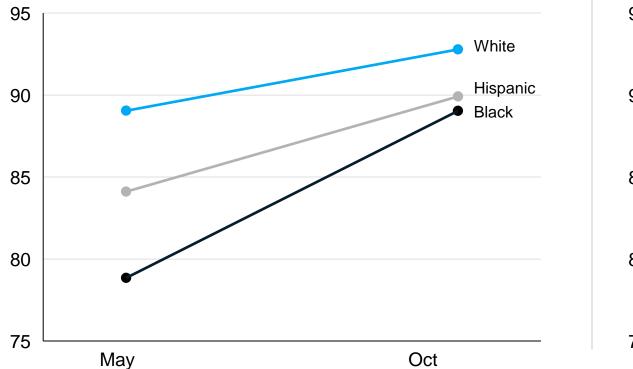




Gaps in access have narrowed since the spring, but still remain

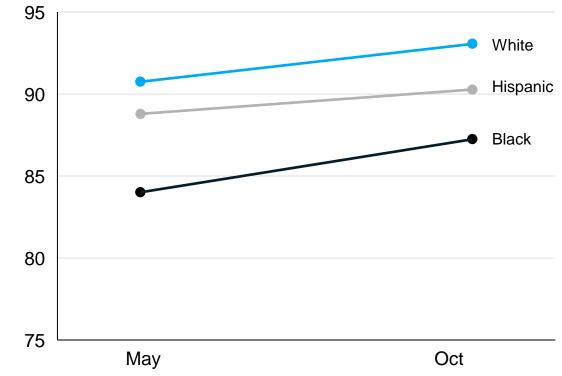
Access to devices for learning

Percentage of students who always or usually have access (May 2020 to Oct 2020¹)



Access to the internet

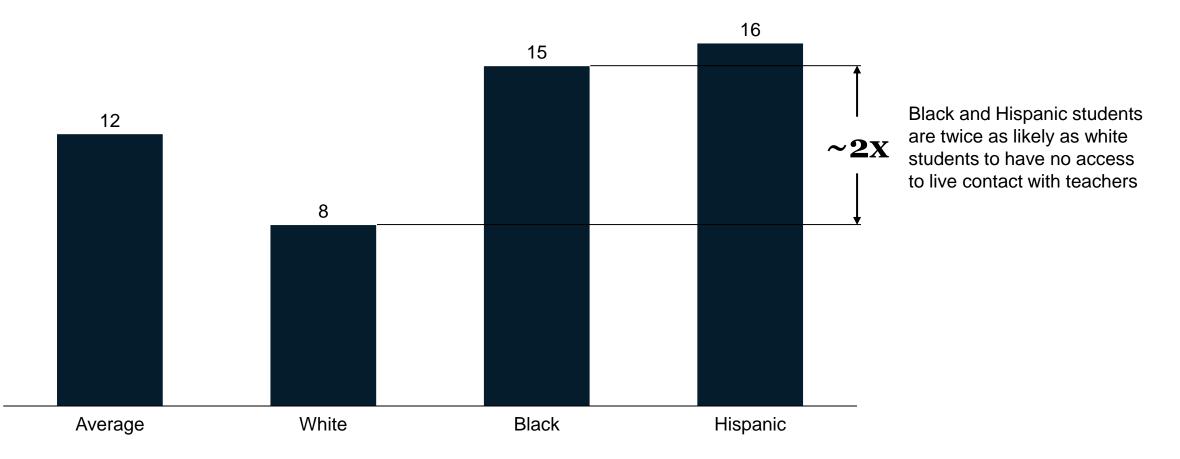
Percentage of students who always or usually have access (May 2020 to Oct 2020¹)



1. May: Average of April 23 through May 26, 2020. Oct: Average of Sept 30-Oct 26th

Black and Hispanic students are twice as likely as white students to have no access to live contact with teachers

Students who have no live interaction with teachers this fall (in person, by phone, or by video), %



What does this look like going forward?

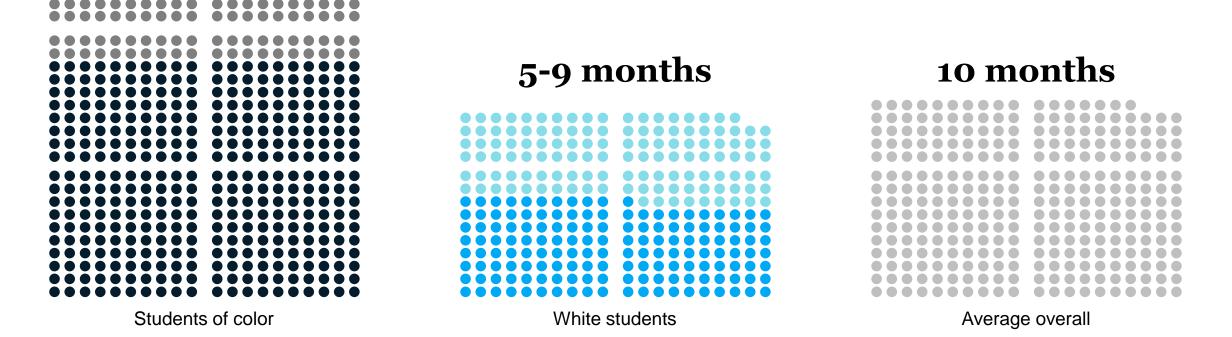
Estimated loss in mathematics learning from March 2020 to June 2021

No Progress: Learning loss as in spring

1 school-day lost

12-16 months



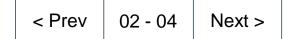


Source: Curriculum Associates i-Ready Assessment data; Public U.S. district reopening analysis, by select characteristics; U.S. Census data, October 2020; Megan Kuhfeld, Dennis Condron, and Doug Downey, When does inequality grow?, 2019; Center for Research on Education Outcomes, Online Charter Schools Study, 2015

Estimated loss in mathematics learning from March 2020 to June 2021

Status Quo: Existing modalities with mix of remote quality

1 school-day lost

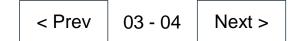


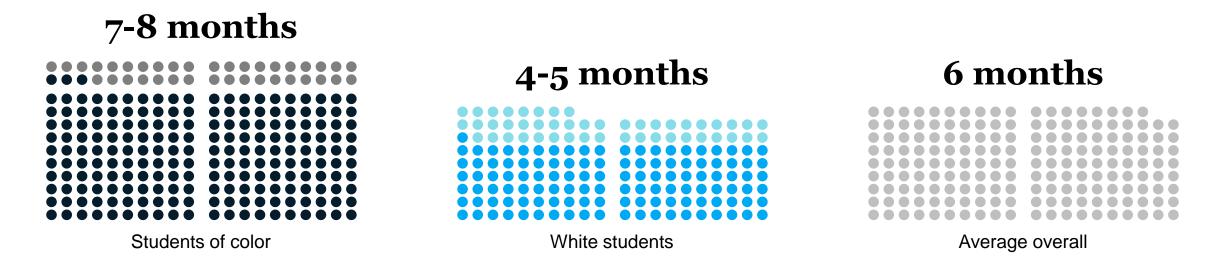
11-12 months		
	7-8 months	9 months
Students of color	White students	Average overall

Estimated loss in mathematics learning from March 2020 to June 2021

Better remote: Investment to improve remote and hybrid

1 school-day lost



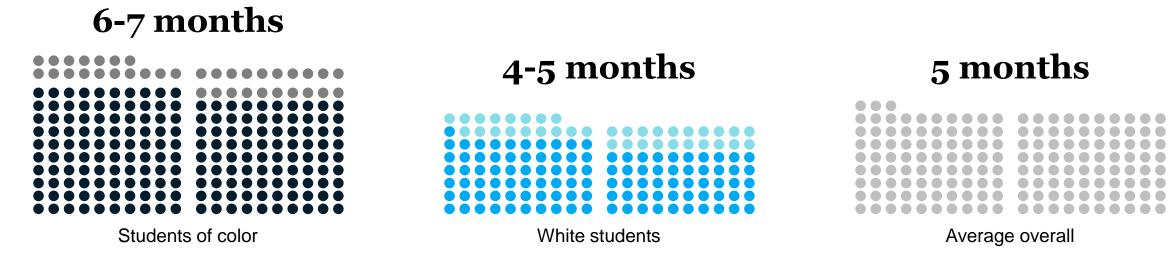


Estimated loss in mathematics learning from March 2020 to June 2021

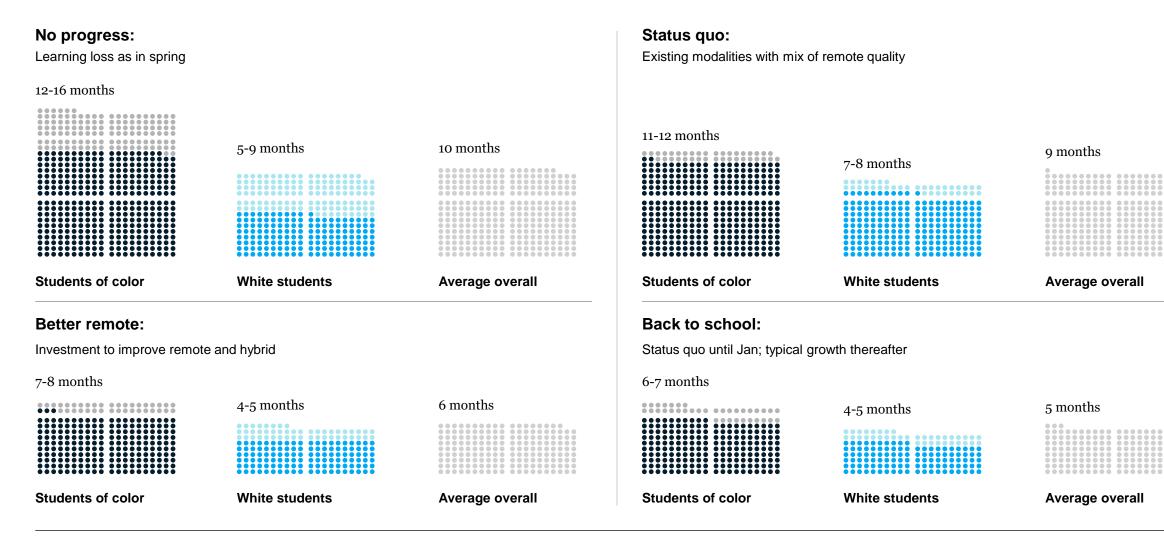
Back to school: Status quo until Jan; typical growth thereafter

1 school-day lost



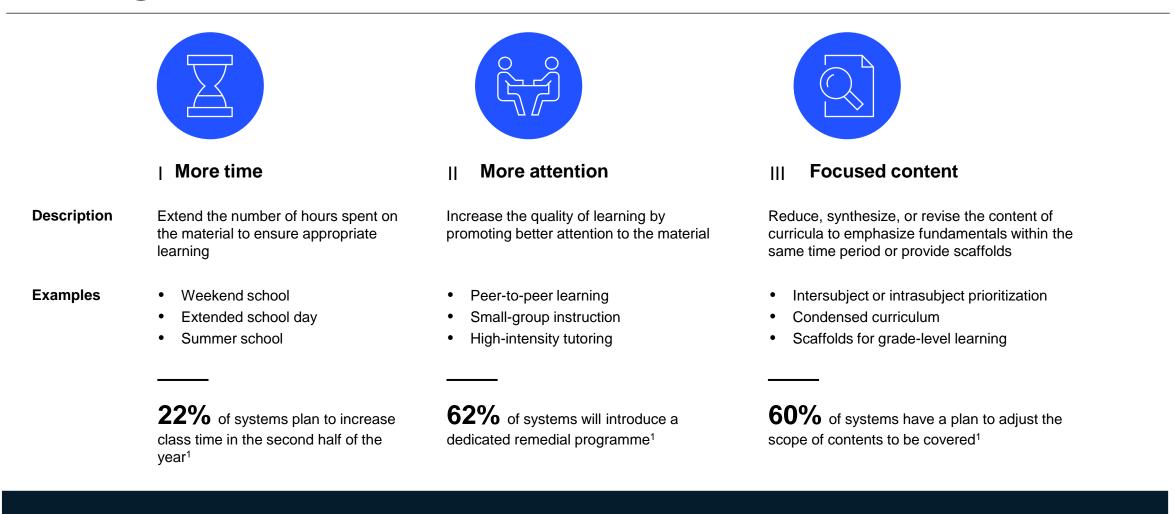


Estimated loss in mathematics learning from March 2020 to June 2021



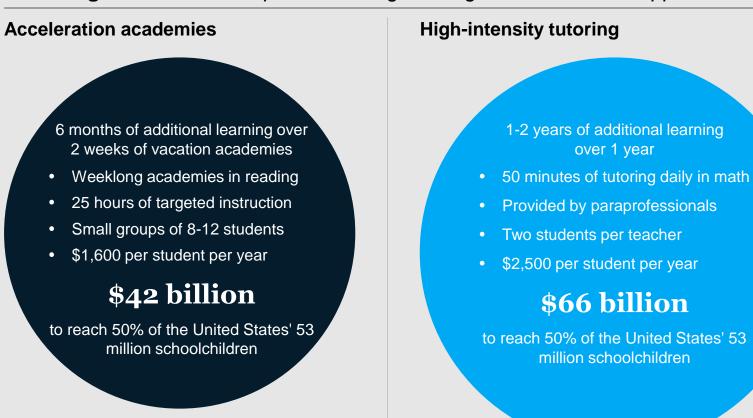
What can we do about it?

We need to start planning now: how to help students accelerate learning?



Countries can choose a combination of the strategies included in these levers to cater to different needs of students

Significant investments will be required to catch up lost learning



What might it cost? Examples of scaling existing evidence-based approaches

Source: McKinsey projections, based upon studies the Hamilton Project, Educational Evaluation and policy Analysis, and EdResearch for Recovery Project

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Panel Discussion:

Describe Programs and Strategies for Re-engagement and Acceleration

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Question for the Panel: What opportunities are currently offered by what is in the Blueprint Bill?



national summer learning association

Transforming the Lives of Maryland's Students

W @SummerLearning







OUR VISION



Ensure every child, regardless of background and zip code, learns and thrives every summer.

OUR WORK AIMS TO:

- Improve the lives of America's most vulnerable students
- Combat summer learning loss
- Close the achievement and opportunity gaps which grow over the summer months

SUMMER BY THE NUMBERS: ACCESS AND DEMAND



33% of families

report having a child in a summer program



72% of

families agree

summer activities are important



The average cost of a summer program is **\$288 per** child per week

Afterschool Alliance. (2014). America after 3 pm: The most in-depth study of how America's children spend their afternoons. Retrieved from http://www.afterschoolalliance.org/AA3_Full_Report.pdf

Why Summers Matter

- Summer is the time of greatest inequity in education
- Lack of access to summer opportunities affects
 academics and overall healthy development
- Summer child care is **difficult for working families**
- Yet Summer is also a **flexible and entrepreneurial time**
- Summer programs create opportunity and build community
- Summer learning moved from a "nice to have" to "need to have"
- Many policy leaders and communities are investing in summer as a key recovery and youth support strategy

SUMMER: A UNIQUE AND UNDERLEVERAGED TIME

Time for Improvement

Provide students and staff opportunity to catch up, keep up and develop new skills.

Time for Innovation

Empower staff to test and try out and measure new ideas, solutions, strategies before scaling

Time for Integration

Break down silos in education and partner leaders and organizations in rare, new ways

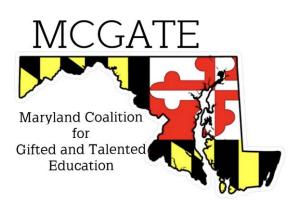
Time for Impact

Learning from hands-on summer programs is immediate, measurable and lasting. This is a solvable challenge.



ACCELERATION For Equity in Excellence





Equity: create **equal opportunity**, increase **access**, and **eradicate gaps** among groups.

Excellence: support **high achievement;** cultivate individual talent, develop our **"best and brightest**" in the interest of the nation's prosperity.

Jeanne L. Paynter, Ed.D. president@mcgate.org

Policy Implications? Name GT students as subgroup of each targeted population in the Blueprint.

MD Annotated Code: §8–202.

(1) A gifted and talented student needs different services beyond those normally provided by the regular school program in order to develop the student's potential; and

(2) Gifted and talented students are to be found in youth from all cultural groups, across all economic strata, and in all areas of human endeavor.

COMAR 13A.04.07

.02 Identification of Gifted and Talented Students.

A. Each local school system shall establish an *equitable process for identifying gifted and talented students* as they are defined in Education Article, §8-201, Annotated Code of Maryland.

B. The identification pool for gifted and talented students shall encompass all students.

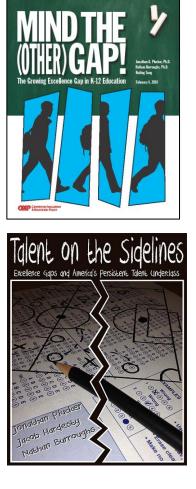
D. A universal screening process shall be used to identify a *significant number of students in every school* and at least 10 percent in each local school system, as early as possible, but no later than Grade 3.

Funding Implications? A percentage (10%?) of funding for *all* is available for GT students in that population

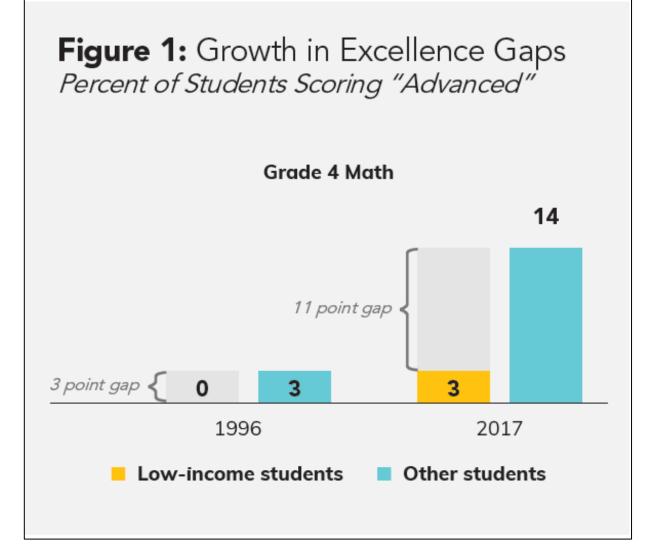
Learning loss occurs at all levels Have you heard about EXCELLENCE GAPS?

- Excellence Gap is the term coined to describe the achievement gaps among student groups at the advanced levels.
- Despite reforms to reduce proficiency gaps, Excellence Gaps persist and have even *widened*.
- We need different approaches to develop talent.

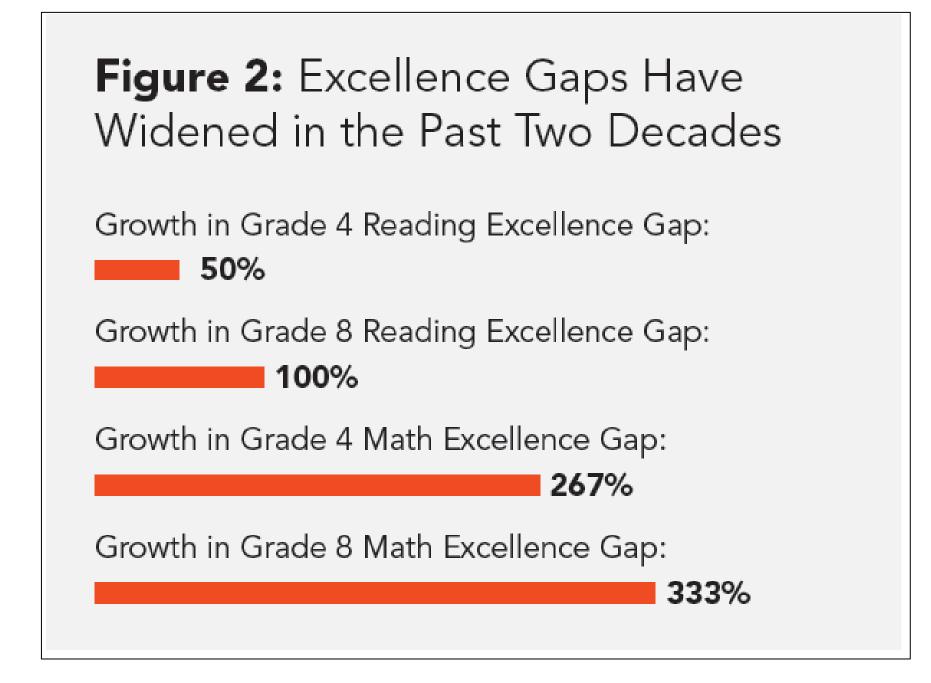
Plucker, J.A., Burroughs, N., & Song, R. (2010). *Mind the (other) gap! – The growing excellence gap in K-12 education*. Center for Evaluation and Education Policy, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN.



Mind the Gap– The Excellence Gap!



Source: Jack Kent Cooke Foundation. *The Excellence Gap is Growing*.





Maryland Education Coalition Virtual Town Hall - Equity for Students Now! January 27, 2021

What Educational Equity Looks Like...



, especially for black and brown youth.



	Black	Hispanic	White	Asian	Alaskan Indian/ Alaskan Native	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Island
2017	12%	18%	10%	6%	17%	16%
2018	13%	20%	10%	6%	16%	13%
2019	13%	11%	10%	7%	12%	11%

Truancy Rates by Race and Ethnicity

Montgomery County (2019 Total Student Population=162,680_

The Blueprint Opportunity

- Additional per pupil dollars aligned with Concentration of Poverty Community Schools Coordinators allows for variety of models of expanded learning
- Can/May does not always mean WILL so we must advocate for how the investment is truly expansive

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Questions for the Panel: What else can we do support re-engagement and acceleration for student learning and what are the equity implications?

COVID-19: Hard for Everyone, Worse for Some

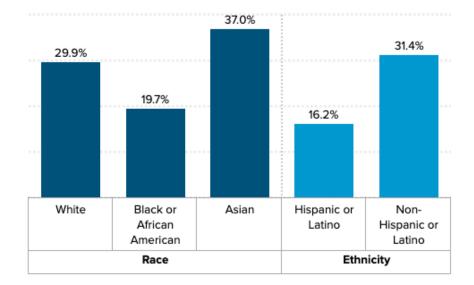
The educational impacts of COVID-19 affect students unequally.

A lack of technology can prevent children from low-income households from being able to complete schoolwork.

Parents whose	Have to do their schoolwork on a cellphone	Have to use public Wi-Fi to finish their schoolwork because there is not a reliable internet connection at home	Not be able to complete their schoolwork because they do not have access to a computer at home
child's school is closed	29	22	21
Upper income	10	6	4
Middle income	24	13	14
Lower income	43	40	36

Black and Latino parents are less likely to be able to work from home.

Share of workers who can telework, by race and ethnicity, 2017–2018



29.9 percent of white workers and 37.0 percent of Asian workers can telework or work remotely, while only 19.7 percent of Black workers and 16.2 percent of Hispanic or Latino workers can work from home.

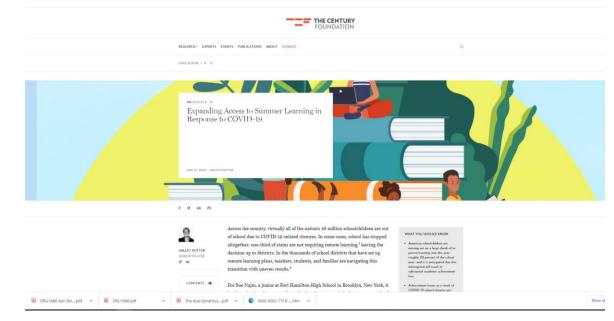
36 percent of teenagers from lower-income households were unable to complete schoolwork because they do not have a computer at home, compared to just 4 percent of teenagers in upper-income households. 40 percent of teenagers in lower-income households have to use public wifi to finish their work, compared to just 6 percent of their peers in upper-income households.

In the News...

The New York Times

- Research has long since shown that a summer vacation can wipe out a month or two of student learning. Making up for an even more serious learning shortfall will require planning that should begin now. An obvious first step would be to use the summer of 2021 for summer school or catch-up tutoring. If the Biden Education Department decides on this approach, it will need to petition Congress to fund the project. The states are too cash poor at the moment and could not undertake such a venture on their own.
 - -- Editorial, Jan. 2, 2021

The Century Foundation



"With most states already closing schools through the end of the school year, this summer will be pivotal. Summer could provide time to deliver additional support for students that could ease some of the challenges of this crisis; or, without those efforts, it could be an especially hard time for disadvantaged students."

-- The Century Foundation

Coordinated community action can lead to:

- Increased awareness and action
- More quality program slots for youth
- Better understanding of quality and what works
- Better practices that support more youth
- Ability to track progress and show impact across programs

A New Vision for Summer School



THE *new* VISION

FOR SUMMER SCHOOL NETWORK

5

Core Principles

- Increase and enhance the scope of traditional summer schools
- Target participation by students who would benefit the most
- Strengthen systems-level supports through community-wide partnerships and coordination
- Provide innovative professional development for staff
- Embed summer learning into the district's school-year operations





Thank You!

summerlearning.org



national summer learning association

Accelerate to...

- Challenge *all* learners by matching depth and complexity with students' readiness levels and interests.
 - advance the progress of students struggling students to achieve grade level
 - advance above-grade-level students into more challenging content that matches their achievement level.
 - Challenging personal goals motivate long-term gains/ slow loss.
 - *Novel activities* stimulate short-term gains/quick loss.

One Strategy: Integrate SEL and PBL with the 5P Problem Planner 1. Our community has a growing number of youth

Use the Five-P to craft a talent-targeted task that is

- 1. **pr**ompted by a local need or issue
- 2. with a <u>p</u>ersonalized purpose
- 3. in which the students have an authentic <u>p</u>art to play
- 4. in creating a professional product that meets
- 5. the established <u>p</u>erformance criteria.

- 1. Our community has a growing number of youth sports injuries.
- 2. You can help to *Stop Sports Injuries*.
- 3. Propose an idea for a product/process that helps to prevent or reduce youth sports injuries.
- Present your proposal to an audience of local experts (e.g., local school physical education teachers and athletic coaches, young athletes, sports medicine specialists, sporting goods store personnel, etc.)
- 5. Accurately apply knowledge of how to collect and interpret data; follow the seven steps of the engineering design process.

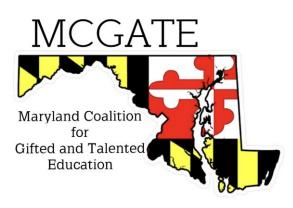
Accelerated Learning for All Students

"For those who are considered to be struggling or at-risk (i.e., not scoring proficient on standardized tests), these practices develop their metacognition, self-efficacy, intrinsic motivation, and engagement. While remediation focuses on filling in skill gaps, an acceleration mindset concurrently challenges higher-level thinking (along with targeted intervention) as a strategy to advance student mastery. Acceleration for these students means maintaining consistent high expectations" (p.175).

Paynter, J.L. (2021) Teach to Develop Talent: How to Motivate and Engage Tomorrow's Innovators Today. Corwin.

ACCELERATION For Equity in Excellence





THANK YOU! PLEASE CONTACT ME WITH ANY QUESTIONS.

Jeanne Paynter, Ed.D. president@mcgate.org

Partnerships & Collaboration

Develop partnerships among the school system and community-based youth serving organizations to implement a community-wide campaign against absenteeism and work with youth and families to address issues that impact school attendance.

2020 MCCC Community Needs Assessment Recommendation

Montgomery County leaders on all levels (government and youth-serving agencies) making strategic investments in supporting public-private partnerships with local out-of-school time providers (Excel Beyond the Bell Collaborative and Programs, Montgomery County Community Youth Support and Engagement Hubs, Youth Sports Initiative HHS Positive Youth Development Programming funded by CARES ACT/County Government Investments)	Howard County providing \$750K to develop a virtual- learning program partnership among the Out-of-School Time providers. Local Management Board and Howard County Public Schools (Howard County Scholars funded by CARES ACT)
Prince George's County Public Schools partnering with OST providers to provide enrichment and mentoring experiences during the school day and on the virtual platform with school staff serving as "coordinators" for the sessions	Beyond the Blueprint for the Future:

Partnerships in Action to Support Youth

What Hope Looks Like Now



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Testimonial: What should state leaders know about what you need to be successful in your education.

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Perspective from Annapolis: Delegate Maggie McIntosh, Chair Appropriations Committee

Small Group Breakout



* Why are these issues important to you?



* What are your concerns about equity and education?

Let's Chat



Please post in the chat:

* One thing that emerged for you as a priority as a result of what you've learned and discussed so far.

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Call to Action

2021 MEC Priorities

Blueprint for Maryland's Future:

COMAR aligned, world-class public education

Legislative Action Request:

- 1. Veto Override (HB 1300 2020)
- 2. Blueprint Correction Bill
- 3. Address COVID-related Impacts
 - Learning Loss/Accelerated Learning Needs
 - Digital Divide
- 4. Funding for Public Education
 - Adequate and Equitable

What can you do?

2021 Legislative Action Timeline:

January 20th: Governor's budget released February: Blueprint Veto Override February/March: Companion Legislation March: Budget hearings April: Budget finalization

What can you do?

Stay informed:

Maryland Education Coalition – comprehensive education policy: Web: www.marylandeducationcoalition.org Twitter: <u>https://twitter.com/MDEducCoalition</u> Connect: <u>md.education.coalition@gmail.com</u>; Google Doc Sign-up

Additional Blueprint Support Coalitions:

Blueprint Coalition: <u>https://linktr.ee/ssmemails</u> - **#blueprint4MD** Fair Funding Coalition: <u>www.fairfundingmd.org</u> – revenue tracking

Find your Legislator:

Maryland General Assembly: <u>www.mgaleg.maryland.gov</u>

State and District Level Conversations:

Tune in, participate, and follow up on what you learn!





ACLU of Maryland Advocates for Children and Youth Arts Education in Maryland Schools Arts Every Day Attendance Works CASA de Maryland Decoding Dyslexia of Maryland **Disability Rights Maryland** League of Women Voters of Maryland Let Them See Clearly Maryland Coalition for Community Schools Maryland Coalition for Gifted & Talented Education Maryland Out of School Time Network Maryland PTA Maryland School Psychologists' Association Maryland State Conference-NAACP Parent Advocacy Consortium **Public Justice Center** Right to Read MD School Social Workers of MD

Dindividuals

Barbara Dezmon Shamoyia Gardiner Kalman (Buzzy) R. Hettleman David Hornbeck Sharon Rubinstein



Rick Tyler, Chair Karleen Spitulnik, Secretary

About the Coalition

The Maryland Education Coalition is dedicated to raising the academic achievement of students in Maryland public schools by promoting adequate funding and systemic accountability for improving results.

Connect

d md.education.coalition@gmail.com



www.marylandeducationcoalition.org

@marylandeducationcoalition